

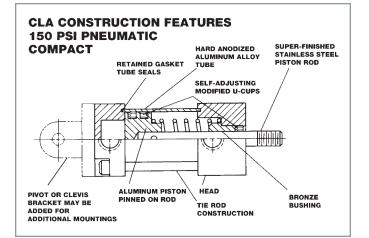




HEAVY-DUTY CLAMP PNEUMATIC & HYDRAULIC CYLINDERS

PRESSURE RATING: CLA-150 PSI PNEUMATIC CLH-250 PSI PNEUMATIC CLH-1,500 PSI HYDRAULIC





#### **CLA CONSTRUCTION**

**PISTON RODS** are  $\frac{1}{4}$ " or  $\frac{5}{16}$ " diameter on all CLA cylinders dependent on bore size. They are super-finished stainless steel for maximum corrosion resistance.

**CYLINDER TUBES** are high-tensile aluminum alloy tubing, hard anodized finish.

**PISTONS** are aluminum, secured by a roll pin.

**HEADS** are accurately machined from aluminum bar stock.

**SPRINGS** employed in the spring return models exert the following forces to return the piston and rod: The 3/4" bore models have a spring which exerts a 4 lbs. force as installed and a 9.4 lbs. force when compressed by stroke. The  $1^{1}/8$ " bore models rate is  $5^{1}/_{2}$  lbs. installed and 9 lbs. compressed. All spring forces are approximate.

**BRONZE BUSHING** oil impregnated, for good lubrication and long life.

**CYLINDER ASSEMBLY** is held together with high-tensile steel tie rods. This is recognized by industry to be the best way to provide pre-stressed construction for rough service.

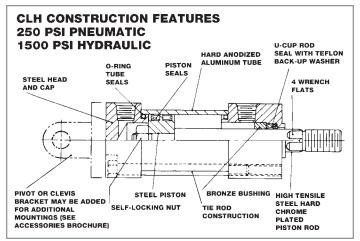
**ROD SEAL** is a self-adjusting modified U-cup.

**PISTON SEALS** are self-adjusting modified U-cups.

**TUBE SEALS** are flat gaskets, retained type, to prevent any possible extrusion.

**PORTS** are 1/8" N.P.T.

**MOUNTING** may be accomplished by attaching the head, the cap, or side mounting by holes provided in the universal mount. Tie rod holes tapped thru 8-32 or 10-32 for face mounting. Pivot or clevis mount may be made by attaching brackets with cap screws provided (See Accessories Brochure). Stud may be threaded into mounting plate, or secured by use of jam nut provided.



#### **CLH CONSTRUCTION**

**PISTON RODS** are of adequate size, of approximately 100,000 psi yield steel. They are ground, polished and hard chrome plated for maximum wear and corrosion resistance. Wrench flats are standard.

**CYLINDER TUBES** are high-tensile aluminum alloy with hard anodized finish.

**PISTONS** are steel for strength and wear resistance, fastened to the rod by a self-locking nut.

**HEADS** are cold rolled steel to provide best strength characteristics and black oxided for corrosion resistance.

**SPRINGS** employed in the spring return models exert the following forces to return the piston and rod: Installed force is 12.8 lbs. Compressed by stroke force is 27.5 lbs. All spring forces are approximate.

**BRONZE BUSHING** oil impregnated, for good lubrication and long life.

**CYLINDER ASSEMBLY** is held together with high yield steel tie rods. This is recognized by industry to be the best way to provide pre-stressed construction for rugged service.

**ROD SEAL** is a self-adjusting modified U-cup.

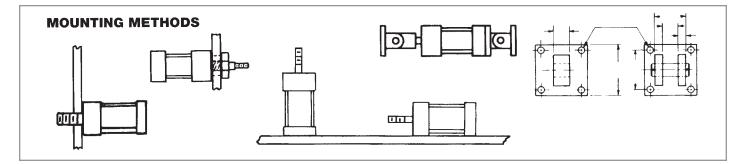
**PISTON SEALS** are self-adjusting modified U-cups.

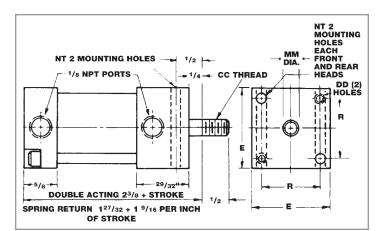
**TUBE SEALS** are O-rings located to prevent any possible extrusion.

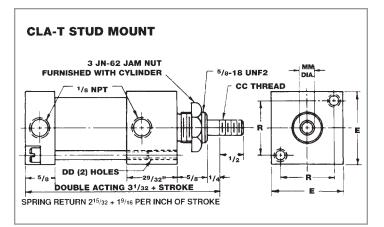
**PORTS** are 1/4" N.P.T.

**MOUNTING** may be accomplished by attaching the head, the cap, or side mounting by holes provided in the universal mount. Tie rod holes tapped thru for face mounting. Pivot or Clevis mount may be made by attaching brackets with cap screws provided (See Accessories Brochure).

**PRESSURES** of 250 psi pneumatic and up to 1500 psi hydraulic service.







## **CLA SERIES Dimensions**

**CLA SERIES** cylinders are available in  ${}^{3}/{}^{4}$  and  ${}^{1}/{}^{8}$  bores, double acting and spring return, universal and stud mounts, and in all strokes including fractions of inches. A full line of accessories is offered. (See Page CL-3)

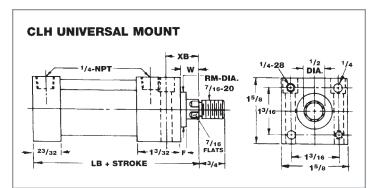
**CLA SERIES** cylinders are rated for pneumatic service up to 150 psi. They are pre-lubed and do not require supplemental lubrication. Like all Sheffer pneumatic cylinders, this offers the unique advantage of continued operation when the lubricator is located too distant from the cylinder, when it has not been refilled, or becomes inoperative. Sheffer pre-lubed cylinders are also ideal for instrument air systems, food handling equipment or other applications where it is not practical or desirable to employ a lubricator or exhaust oil laden air into the environment.

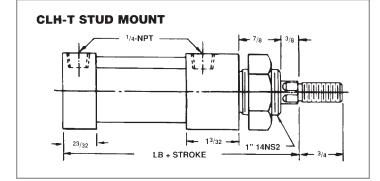
**CLA SERIES** cylinders have been specified for years on automated conveyor systems, automated tool changing machinery, auto washing equipment, plastic forming presses, stamping machines, toggle locking mechanisms, and all types of clamping operations.

#### **CLA Cylinder Dimensions**

| DESCRIPTION                     | CC                               | DD     | Е                                    | MM                           | NT  | R                             |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|
| <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> CLA |                                  |        |                                      |                              |     |                               |
| UNIVERSAL MOUNT                 | 1/4-28                           | #8-32  | <b>1</b> 1/8                         | 1/4                          | #8  | <sup>13</sup> / <sub>16</sub> |
| 11/8" - CLA                     |                                  |        |                                      |                              |     |                               |
| UNIVERSAL MOUNT                 | <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> -24 | #10-32 | <b>1</b> <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> |                              | #10 | <b>1</b> 1/8                  |
| <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> CLA |                                  |        |                                      |                              |     |                               |
| STUD MOUNT                      | <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -28  | #8-32  | <b>1</b> <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> |                              | _   |                               |
| 11/8" - CLA                     |                                  |        |                                      |                              |     |                               |
| STUD MOUNT                      | <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> -24 | #10-32 | <b>1</b> <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> | <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | —   | <b>1</b> 1/8                  |

Note: Ports are standard position 1 & 5





#### **CLH SERIES Dimensions**

**CLH SERIES** cylinders are available in a 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" bore, doubleacting, spring return, universal mount and stud mount. All strokes are offered including fractions of an inch.

**CLH SERIES** cylinders are rated for pneumatic service up to 250 psi. Used as a pneumatic cylinder, this series is constructed to satisfy HEAVY DUTY applications. Slightly higher in cost than the CLA Series, the CLH is an economical answer to severe operating conditions. See separate Accessories Brochure.

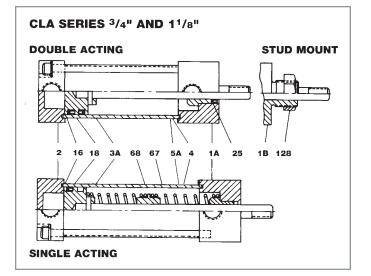
**CLH SERIES** cylinders are rated for Hydraulic Service up to 1500 psi providing a low cost solution to small bore, hydraulic cylinder requirements.

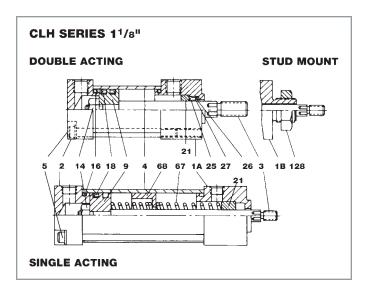
#### **CLH Cylinder Dimensions**

|  |     |                                   | RM   |     |                 |
|--|-----|-----------------------------------|------|-----|-----------------|
| DESCRIPTION  | F   | LB                                | DIA. | W   | XB              |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> /8" BORE - DOUBLE ACTING              | 1/8 | 3 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>32</sub>    | .998 | 1/2 | <sup>7</sup> /8 |
| UNIVERSAL MOUNT                                      |     |                                   | .988 |     |                 |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sup>8</sup> " BORE - SPRING RETURN | 1/8 | 2 <sup>13</sup> / <sub>32</sub> * | .998 |     | <sup>7</sup> /8 |
| UNIVERSAL MOUNT                                      |     |                                   | .988 |     |                 |
| 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sup>8</sup> " BORE - DOUBLE ACTING | _   | 3 <sup>29</sup> / <sub>32</sub>   | _    | —   | -               |
| STUD MOUNT   |     |                                   |      |     |                 |
| 11/6" BORE - SPRING RETURN                           | _   | 3 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>32</sub> *  | _    | —   | —               |
| STUD MOUNT   |     |                                   |      |     |                 |

\*Spring Return – LB Plus 13/4" per inch of stroke.







#### Parts List

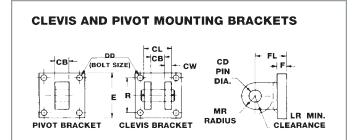
|       |  |                  |               |                | QUANTITY   | REQUIRED   |  |  |
|-------|--|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| ITEM  |  | 3/4 CLA          | 11/8 CLA      | 11/8 CLH       | DOUBLE     | SPRING     |  |  |
| NO.   | DESCRIPTION  | PART NUMBER      | PART NUMBER   | PART NUMBER    | ACTING     | RETURN     |  |  |
| KIT   | FOR <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> CLA  | _                | _             | _              | KIT NUMBER | KIT NUMBER |  |  |
|       |  |                  |               |                | 724-0019   | 724-0020   |  |  |
| KIT   | FOR 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> CLA  | —                | _             | —              | KIT NUMBER | KIT NUMBER |  |  |
|       |  |                  |               |                | 725-0032   | 725-0033   |  |  |
| KIT   | FOR 11/8 CLH   | —                | _             | -              | KIT NUMBER | KIT NUMBER |  |  |
|       |  |                  |               |                | 775-0010   | 775-0011   |  |  |
| 1A    | HEAD AND BUSHING   | 624-0015         | 625-0036      | 675-0006       | 1          | 1          |  |  |
| 1B    | HEAD AND BUSHING - STUD MOUNT  | 624-0016         | 625-0037      | 675-0007       | 1*         | 1*         |  |  |
| 2     | CAP  | 624-5004         | 625-5446      | 675-5229       | 1          | 1          |  |  |
| 3     | PISTON ROD   | —                | _             | †              | 1          | 1          |  |  |
| ЗA    | PISTON ROD AND PISTON ASSEMBLY   | †                | †             | —              | 1          | 1          |  |  |
| 4     | TUBE   | †                | †             | †              | 1          | 1          |  |  |
| 5     | TIE ROD  |                  | —             | †              | 2          | 2          |  |  |
| 5A    | TIE ROD AND LOCK WASHER  | †                | †             | —              | 2          | 2          |  |  |
| 9     | PISTON   |                  | —             | 675-5230       | 1          |            |  |  |
| 13    | TIE ROD NUT  |                  |               | —              | 2          | 2          |  |  |
| 14    | PISTON ROD NUT   |                  | _             | 410-03124      | 1          | 1          |  |  |
| 16    | TUBE SEAL  | 192-0087-0075-02 | 625-8001      | 100-022        | 2          | 1          |  |  |
| 18    | PISTON SEAL  | 150-0075-0050    | 150-0112-0087 | 150-0112-0087  | 2          | 1          |  |  |
| 21    | ROD BEARING  |                  | _             | 675-3011       | 1          | 1          |  |  |
| 25    | ROD SEAL   | 150-0043-0025    | 150-0050-0031 | 150-0075-0050  | 1          | —          |  |  |
| 26    | ROD SEAL BACKUP WASHER   | —                | _             | 590-075-053-03 | 1          | _          |  |  |
| 27    | ROD SEAL SPACER  | -                | _             | 675-5315       | 1          | —          |  |  |
| 67    | SPRING   | 500-10015        | 625-3001      | 675-3010       | —          | +          |  |  |
| 68    | SPRING SPACER  | 624-5020         | 625-5064      | 675-5111       | _          | <b>‡</b> ‡ |  |  |
| 128   | JAM NUT  | 426-06218        | 426-06218     | 675-3012       | 1*         | 1*         |  |  |
| ***** | Used on Stud Mount only the structure of charges required equals number of springs minus one |                  |               |                |            |            |  |  |

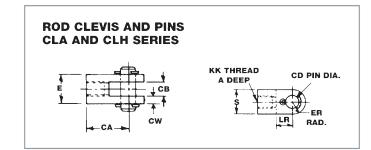
\*Used on Stud Mount only.

**‡**One spring required per inch of stroke (or each additional fraction thereof).

**‡‡**Number of spacers required equals number of springs minus one. **†**Order by item number and complete cylinder model number.

# Parts List





#### **Parts List**

| PART<br>NUMBER                      | DESCRIPTION                | SEF<br>CLA |   | A<br>THD.<br>DEPTH           | СА            | СВ              | CD              | CL                                   | CW                           | DD<br>(BOLT<br>SIZE) | E                                    | ER<br>RAD.      | F                            | FL                            | KK<br>THD. | LR                           | MR              | R                             | MATCH-<br>ING<br>ROD<br>EYE<br>REF/REM | S   | WT<br>IN<br>OZ. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|-----|-----------------|
| ³/₄ MBP-CLA                         | PIVOT MOUNTING<br>BRACKET  | •          |   | -                            | -             | <sup>3</sup> /8 | 1/4             | 3/4                                  | <sup>3</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | #8-32                | <b>1</b> 1/8                         | -               | <sup>3</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | <sup>5</sup> /8               | —          | -                            | 5/16            | <sup>13</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | _                                      | -   | 1               |
| <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> MBC-CLA | CLEVIS MOUNTING<br>BRACKET | •          |   | —                            | —             |                 | 1/4             |                                      | <sup>3</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | #8-32                | <b>1</b> 1/8                         |                 | <sup>3</sup> / <sub>16</sub> |                               | —          | -                            | 5/16            | <sup>13</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | —                                      | -   | 11/2            |
| MBP-CLA                             | PIVOT MOUNTING<br>BRACKET  | •          |   | —                            | _             |                 | 5/16            |                                      | 1/4                          | #10-32               | <b>1</b> <sup>1</sup> /2             |                 | 1/4                          |                               | —          |                              | <sup>3</sup> /8 | <b>1</b> <sup>1</sup> /8      | —                                      | —   | 3               |
| MBC-CLA                             | CLEVIS MOUNTING<br>BRACKET | •          |   | —                            | -             | 1/2             | 5/16            | 1                                    | 1/4                          | #10-32               | <b>1</b> <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> | —               | 1/4                          | <sup>3</sup> /4               | —          | —                            | <sup>3</sup> /8 | <b>1</b> <sup>1</sup> /8      | —                                      | -   | 4               |
| MBC-A30510                          | CLEVIS MOUNTING<br>BRACKET |            | · | —                            | _             | <sup>5</sup> /8 | 3/8             | <b>1</b> <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> | <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | <sup>1</sup> /4-28*  | 1 <sup>5</sup> /8                    | —               | <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | 15/16                         | —          | <sup>9</sup> /16             | 3/8             | 1.19                          | -50305<br>-70305                       | —   | 6               |
| MBP-A305                            | PIVOT MOUNTING<br>BRACKET  |            | • | _                            | _             | <sup>5</sup> /8 | 3/8             | <b>1</b> <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> | 5/16                         | <sup>1</sup> /4-28*  | 1 <sup>5</sup> /8                    | -               | <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | <sup>15</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | —          | <sup>9</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | 3/8             | 1.19                          | -50305<br>-70305                       | -   | 6               |
| CLS-A025                            | ROD CLEVIS AND PIN         | •          |   | <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | $^{11}/_{16}$ | 1/4             | 1/4             | —                                    | 1/8                          | -                    | 1/2                                  | 1/4             | —                            | —                             | 1/4-28     | <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | -               | —                             | -                                      | 1/2 | 1               |
| CLS-A031                            | ROD CLEVIS AND PIN         | •          |   | 3/8                          | 13/16         | 1/4             | 5/16            | _                                    | 3/16                         | _                    | 5/8                                  | 5/16            | _                            | _                             | 5/16-24    | 3/8                          | _               | -                             | _                                      | 5/8 | 1               |
| CLS-A2043                           | ROD CLEVIS AND PIN         |            | • | 3/4                          | 1³/8          | 11/16           | <sup>3</sup> /8 | -                                    | <sup>9</sup> / <sub>32</sub> | -                    | 11/4                                 | <sup>3</sup> /8 | —                            | —                             | 7/16-20    | 5/8                          | _               | —                             | _                                      | 3/4 | 6               |

NOTE: Mounting brackets can be cap screwed to rear heads to make pivot or clevis mount cylinders. Two cap screws furnished with each bracket. \*Indcicates tapped holes; other DD Dim. are clearance holes for indicated bolt sizes.

#### **Policy:**

The policy of the Sheffer Corporation is one of continual improvement in design and manufacture to assure still finer products, hence, specifications are subject to change without notice.

#### Limited Warranty:

Sheffer warrants its products to be free from defects in material and workmanship for a period of one year from the date of shipment. This warranty does not cover field labor charges for parts removal and replacement, adjustments, repairs or other work, corrosion, electrolysis, mineral deposits or normal deterioration, misapplication, modification, or change in original operating conditions; components supplied by others; defects in parts resulting from abuse, negligence, neglect, accident, fire or explosion, or seals and other components subject to normal wear.

The sole and exclusive remedy against Sheffer shall be for the repair or replacement of parts returned transportation prepaid to Sheffer's factory and found by Sheffer to be defective. Replacement parts provided shall not extend the warranty period for said parts or for the total unit.

IN CONSIDERATION OF THIS EXPRESS WARRANTY NO OTHER REMEDY (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES) SHALL BE AVAILABLE. THIS WARRANTY SHALL BE IN LIEU OF ANY AND ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND OF ALL OTHER OBLIGATIONS ON THE PART OF SHEFFER.

Sheffer neither assumes, nor authorizes any person to assume for it, any other obligation or warranty.

# Conversions

## **Fraction Equivalents**

| Fraction<br>(inches)          | Decimal<br>(inches) | Metric<br>(mm)<br>(x 25.4) |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>64</sub>  | .016                | .4                         |
| 1 <sub>/32</sub>              | .031                | .8                         |
| <sup>3</sup> / <sub>64</sub>  | .047                | 1.2                        |
| <sup>1</sup> / <sub>16</sub>  | .062                | 1.6                        |
| <sup>5</sup> / <sub>64</sub>  | .078                | 2.0                        |
| <sup>3</sup> / <sub>32</sub>  | .094                | 2.4                        |
| <sup>7</sup> / <sub>64</sub>  | .109                | 2.8                        |
| 1 <sub>/8</sub>               | .125                | 3.2                        |
| <sup>9</sup> / <sub>64</sub>  | .141                | 3.6                        |
| <sup>5</sup> /32              | .156                | 4.0                        |
| <sup>11</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .172                | 4.4                        |
| <sup>3</sup> /16              | .187                | 4.7                        |
| <sup>13</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .203                | 5.2                        |
| <sup>7</sup> / <sub>32</sub>  | .219                | 5.6                        |
| <sup>15</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .234                | 5.9                        |
| 1 <sub>/4</sub>               | .250                | 6.3                        |
| <sup>17</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .266                | 6.8                        |
| <sup>9</sup> / <sub>32</sub>  | .281                | 7.1                        |
| <sup>19</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .297                | 7.5                        |
| <sup>5</sup> /16              | .312                | 7.9                        |
| <sup>21</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .328                | 8.3                        |
| <sup>11</sup> / <sub>32</sub> | .344                | 8.7                        |
| <sup>23</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .359                | 9.1                        |
| <sup>3</sup> /8               | .375                | 9.5                        |
| <sup>25</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .391                | 9.9                        |
| 13 <sub>/32</sub>             | .406                | 10.3                       |
| <sup>27</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .422                | 10.7                       |
| <sup>7</sup> /16              | .437                | 11.1                       |
| <sup>29</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .453                | 11.5                       |
| 15/ <sub>32</sub>             | .469                | 11.9                       |
| <sup>31</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .484                | 12.3                       |
| 1 <sub>/2</sub>               | .500                | 12.7                       |

| ivalents                      |                     |                            |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Fraction<br>(inches)          | Decimal<br>(inches) | Metric<br>(mm)<br>(x 25.4) |  |  |  |
| <sup>33</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .516                | 13.1                       |  |  |  |
| 17 <sub>/32</sub>             | .531                | 13.5                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>35</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .547                | 13.9                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>9</sup> /16              | .562                | 14.3                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>37</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .578                | 14.7                       |  |  |  |
| 19 <sub>/32</sub>             | .594                | 15.1                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>39</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .609                | 15.5                       |  |  |  |
| 5 <sub>/8</sub>               | .625                | 15.9                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>41</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .641                | 16.3                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>21</sup> / <sub>32</sub> | .656                | 16.7                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>43</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .672                | 17.1                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>11</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | .687                | 17.4                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>45</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .703                | 17.9                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>23</sup> / <sub>32</sub> | .719                | 18.3                       |  |  |  |
| 47 <sub>/64</sub>             | .734                | 18.6                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>   | .750                | 19.0                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>49</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .766                | 19.5                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>25</sup> / <sub>32</sub> | .781                | 19.8                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>51</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .797                | 20.2                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>13</sup> /16             | .812                | 20.6                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>53</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .828                | 21.0                       |  |  |  |
| 27 <sub>/32</sub>             | .844                | 21.4                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>55</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .859                | 21.8                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>//</sup> 8               | .875                | 22.2                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>57</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .891                | 22.6                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>29</sup> / <sub>32</sub> | .906                | 23.0                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>59</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .922                | 23.4                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>15</sup> / <sub>16</sub> | .937                | 23.8                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>61</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .953                | 24.2                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>31</sup> / <sub>32</sub> | .969                | 24.6                       |  |  |  |
| <sup>63</sup> / <sub>64</sub> | .984                | 25.0                       |  |  |  |
| 1                             | 1.000               | 25.4                       |  |  |  |
|                               |                     |                            |  |  |  |

## Temperature Equivalents

| Iem   | peratu | re E | quival | ents |  |  |
|---|--------|------|--------|------|--|--|
| F°  | C°     |      | C°     | F°   |  |  |
| -30   | -34.4  |      | -30    | -22  |  |  |
| -20   | -28.9  |      | -20    | -4   |  |  |
| -10   | -23.3  |      | -10    | 14   |  |  |
| 0   | -17.8  |      | 0      | 32   |  |  |
| 10  | -12.2  |      | 5      | 41   |  |  |
| 20  | -6.7   |      | 10     | 50   |  |  |
| 30  | -1.1   |      | 15     | 59   |  |  |
| 40  | 4.4    |      | 20     | 68   |  |  |
| 50  | 10.0   |      | 25     | 77   |  |  |
| 60  | 15.6   |      | 30     | 86   |  |  |
| 70  | 21.1   |      | 35     | 95   |  |  |
| 80  | 26.7   |      | 40     | 104  |  |  |
| 90  | 32.2   |      | 45     | 113  |  |  |
| 100   | 37.8   |      | 50     | 122  |  |  |
| 110   | 43.3   |      | 55     | 131  |  |  |
| 120   | 48.9   |      | 60     | 140  |  |  |
| 130   | 54.4   |      | 65     | 149  |  |  |
| 140   | 60.0   |      | 70     | 158  |  |  |
| 150   | 65.6   |      | 75     | 167  |  |  |
| 160   | 71.1   |      | 80     | 176  |  |  |
| 170   | 76.7   |      | 85     | 185  |  |  |
| 180   | 82.2   |      | 90     | 194  |  |  |
| 190   | 87.8   |      | 95     | 203  |  |  |
| 200   | 93.3   |      | 100    | 212  |  |  |
| 210   | 98.9   |      | 105    | 221  |  |  |
| 220   | 104.4  |      | 110    | 230  |  |  |
| 230   | 110.0  |      | 115    | 239  |  |  |
| 240   | 115.6  |      | 120    | 248  |  |  |
| 250   | 121.1  |      | 125    | 257  |  |  |
| 260   | 126.7  |      | 130    | 266  |  |  |
| $C^{\circ} = (F^{\circ} - 32) \div 1.8$ $F^{\circ} = C^{\circ}x 1.8 + 32$ |        |      |        |      |  |  |

## Conversions

### **Pressure Conversions**

| PSI  | Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | Bars  |
|------|--------------------|-------|
| 60   | 4.2                | 4.1   |
| 70   | 4.9                | 4.8   |
| 80   | 5.6                | 5.5   |
| 90   | 6.3                | 6.2   |
| 100  | 7.0                | 6.9   |
| 150  | 10.5               | 10.3  |
| 200  | 14.0               | 13.8  |
| 250  | 17.6               | 17.2  |
| 300  | 21.1               | 20.7  |
| 350  | 24.6               | 24.1  |
| 400  | 28.1               | 27.6  |
| 450  | 31.6               | 31.0  |
| 500  | 35.1               | 34.4  |
| 550  | 38.7               | 37.9  |
| 600  | 42.2               | 41.3  |
| 650  | 45.7               | 44.8  |
| 700  | 49.2               | 48.2  |
| 750  | 52.7               | 51.7  |
| 800  | 56.2               | 55.1  |
| 850  | 59.8               | 58.6  |
| 900  | 63.3               | 62.0  |
| 950  | 66.8               | 65.5  |
| 1000 | 70.3               | 68.9  |
| 1500 | 105.5              | 103.4 |
| 2000 | 140.6              | 137.8 |
| 2500 | 175.8              | 172.3 |
| 3000 | 210.9              | 206.7 |
| 3500 | 246.1              | 241.2 |
| 4000 | 281.2              | 275.6 |
| 4500 | 316.4              | 310.1 |
| 5000 | 351.5              | 344.5 |

 $Kg/cm^{2} = PSI \times .0703$ 

| Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | PSI    | Bars  |
|--------------------|--------|-------|
| 4                  | 56.9   | 3.9   |
| 5                  | 71.1   | 4.9   |
| 6                  | 85.3   | 5.9   |
| 7                  | 99.5   | 6.9   |
| 8                  | 113.8  | 7.8   |
| 9                  | 128.0  | 8.8   |
| 10                 | 142.2  | 9.8   |
| 20                 | 284.4  | 19.6  |
| 30                 | 426.6  | 29.4  |
| 40                 | 568.8  | 39.2  |
| 50                 | 711.0  | 49.0  |
| 60                 | 853.2  | 58.8  |
| 70                 | 995.4  | 68.6  |
| 80                 | 1137.6 | 78.4  |
| 90                 | 1279.8 | 88.2  |
| 100                | 1422.0 | 98.0  |
| 150                | 2133.0 | 147.0 |
| 200                | 2844.0 | 196.0 |
| 250                | 3555.0 | 245.0 |
| 300                | 4266.0 | 294.0 |
| 350                | 4977.0 | 343.0 |
| 400                | 5688.0 | 392.0 |

 $PSI = Kg/cm^{2} \times 14.22$ Bars = Kg/cm<sup>2</sup> x .98

## **Distance Conversions**

| Inches      | cm    | mm     |
|-------------|-------|--------|
| 1           | 2.5   | 25.4   |
| 2           | 5.1   | 50.8   |
| 3           | 7.6   | 76.2   |
| 4           | 10.2  | 101.6  |
| 5           | 12.7  | 127.0  |
| 5<br>6<br>7 | 15.2  | 152.4  |
| 7           | 17.8  | 177.8  |
| 8           | 20.3  | 203.2  |
| 9           | 22.9  | 228.6  |
| 10          | 25.4  | 254.0  |
| 15          | 38.1  | 381.0  |
| 20          | 50.8  | 508.0  |
| 25          | 63.5  | 635.0  |
| 30          | 76.2  | 762.0  |
| 35          | 88.9  | 889.0  |
| 40          | 101.6 | 1016.0 |
| 45          | 114.3 | 1143.0 |
| 50          | 127.0 | 1270.0 |
| 55          | 139.7 | 1397.0 |
| 60          | 152.4 | 1524.0 |
| 65          | 165.1 | 1651.0 |
| 70          | 177.8 | 1778.0 |
| 75          | 190.5 | 1905.0 |
| 80          | 203.2 | 2032.0 |
| 85          | 215.9 | 2159.0 |
| 90          | 228.6 | 2286.0 |
| 95          | 241.3 | 2413.0 |
| 100         | 254.0 | 2540.0 |
|             |       |        |

cm = in. x 2.54 mm = in. x 25.4

| 1.42.831.241.652.062.472.883.193.5103.9207.93011.84015.85019.76023.67027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5260102.4  | cm  | Inches |
|---|-----|--------|
| 2.831.241.652.062.472.883.193.5103.9207.93011.84015.85019.76023.67027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 1   |        |
| 31.241.652.062.472.883.193.5103.9207.93011.84015.85019.76023.67027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 2   |        |
| 5   2.0     6   2.4     7   2.8     8   3.1     9   3.5     10   3.9     20   7.9     30   11.8     40   15.8     50   19.7     60   23.6     70   27.6     80   31.5     90   35.5     100   39.4     110   43.3     120   47.3     130   51.2     140   55.2     150   59.1     160   63.0     170   67.0     180   70.9     190   74.9     200   78.8     210   86.7     230   90.6     240   94.6     250   98.5    |     | 1.2    |
| 5   2.0     6   2.4     7   2.8     8   3.1     9   3.5     10   3.9     20   7.9     30   11.8     40   15.8     50   19.7     60   23.6     70   27.6     80   31.5     90   35.5     100   39.4     110   43.3     120   47.3     130   51.2     140   55.2     150   59.1     160   63.0     170   67.0     180   70.9     190   74.9     200   78.8     210   86.7     230   90.6     240   94.6     250   98.5    | 4   | 1.6    |
| 6   2.4     7   2.8     8   3.1     9   3.5     10   3.9     20   7.9     30   11.8     40   15.8     50   19.7     60   23.6     70   27.6     80   31.5     90   35.5     100   39.4     110   43.3     120   47.3     130   51.2     140   55.2     150   59.1     160   63.0     170   67.0     180   70.9     190   74.9     200   78.8     210   82.7     220   86.7     230   90.6     240   94.6     250   98.5 | 5   | 2.0    |
| 8   3.1     9   3.5     10   3.9     20   7.9     30   11.8     40   15.8     50   19.7     60   23.6     70   27.6     80   31.5     90   35.5     100   39.4     110   43.3     120   47.3     130   51.2     140   55.2     150   59.1     160   63.0     170   67.0     180   70.9     190   74.9     200   78.8     210   82.7     220   86.7     230   90.6     240   94.6     250   98.5                         | 6   | 2.4    |
| 93.5103.9207.93011.84015.85019.76023.67027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 7   | 2.8    |
| 103.9207.93011.84015.85019.76023.67027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 8   | 3.1    |
| 207.93011.84015.85019.76023.67027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 9   | 3.5    |
| 3011.84015.85019.76023.67027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 10  | 3.9    |
| 4015.85019.76023.67027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 20  | 7.9    |
| 5019.76023.67027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 30  | 11.8   |
| 6023.67027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 40  | 15.8   |
| 7027.68031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 50  | 19.7   |
| 8031.59035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 60  | 23.6   |
| 9035.510039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 70  | 27.6   |
| 10039.411043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 80  | 31.5   |
| 11043.312047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 90  | 35.5   |
| 12047.313051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 100 | 39.4   |
| 13051.214055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 110 | 43.3   |
| 14055.215059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 120 | 47.3   |
| 15059.116063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 130 | 51.2   |
| 16063.017067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 140 | 55.2   |
| 17067.018070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 150 | 59.1   |
| 18070.919074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 160 |        |
| 19074.920078.821082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 170 | 67.0   |
| 200 78.8   210 82.7   220 86.7   230 90.6   240 94.6   250 98.5   |     | 70.9   |
| 21082.722086.723090.624094.625098.5   | 190 | -      |
| 22086.723090.624094.625098.5  | 200 | 78.8   |
| 23090.624094.625098.5   | 210 |        |
| 24094.625098.5  | 220 | 86.7   |
| 250 98.5  | 230 | 90.6   |
|   | 240 | 94.6   |
| 260 102.4   | 250 | 98.5   |
|   | 260 | 102.4  |

in. = cm x .394



